



Ispit iz predmeta  
**OSNOVI ELEKTRONIKE**  
Modul US i TEL

**ZADACI**

**1. Zadatak**

Za pojačavač sa Sl. 1 odrediti:

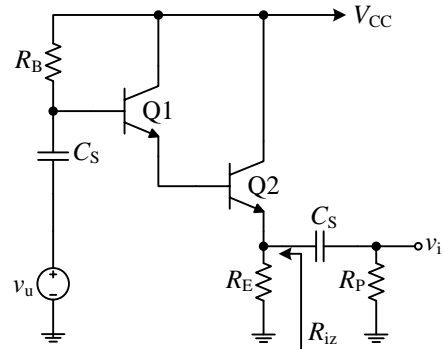
- parametre modela za male signale ( $r_{\pi}$ ,  $g_m$ ),
- naponsko pojačanje i
- izlaznu otpornost pojačavača,  $R_{iz}$ .

Poznato je:  $R_B=100k\Omega$ ,  $R_E=1k\Omega$ ,  $R_P=1k\Omega$ ,  $V_{CC}=5V$ .

Tranzistori imaju sledeće parametre:

$[\beta_1=60, V_{BE1}=0.7V]$  i  $[\beta_2=80, V_{BE2}=0.6V]$ .

Smatrati da važi  $V_A \rightarrow \infty V$  i  $C_S \rightarrow \infty F$ .



Sl. 1

a)  $I_{B1} = 0.734 \mu A, I_{C1} = 44.039 \mu A, I_{B2} = 44.773 \mu A, I_{C2} = 3.581 mA$ ,

$r_{\pi 1} = \frac{V_T}{I_{B1}} = 35.422 k\Omega, g_{m1} = \frac{I_{C1}}{V_T} = 1.694 mS, r_{\pi 2} = \frac{V_T}{I_{B2}} = 580.709 \Omega, g_{m2} = \frac{I_{C2}}{V_T} = 137.762 mS$  **30%**

b)  $R_L = R_E || R_P = 500 \Omega, A_n = \frac{(1+\beta_1)(1+\beta_2)R_L}{r_{\pi 1} + (1+\beta_1)(r_{\pi 2} + (1+\beta_2)R_L)} = 0.714$  **40%**

c)  $R_{Q1} = \frac{r_{\pi 1}}{1+\beta_1} = 15.634 k\Omega, R_{iz} = R_E || \frac{r_{\pi 2} + R_{Q1}}{1+\beta_2} = 166.796 \Omega$  **30%**

**2. Zadatak**

Za diferencijalni pojačavač sa Sl. 2 odrediti:

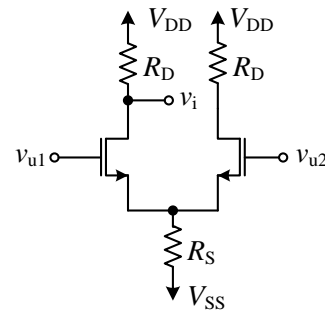
- parametre modela za male signale ( $r_o$ ,  $g_m$ ),
- diferencijalno pojačanje,  $A_d = v_i / (v_{u1} - v_{u2})$ ,
- pojačanje srednje vrednosti,  $A_{cm} = v_i / [(v_{u1} + v_{u2})/2]$  i
- faktor potiskivanja srednje vrednosti u decibelima **CMRR<sub>dB</sub>**.

Jednosmerna komponenta ulaznih napona je  $V_{U1} = V_{U2} = 0V$ .

Poznato je:  $R_D = 4k\Omega$ ,  $R_S = 1k\Omega$  i  $V_{DD} = -V_{SS} = 5V$ .

Tranzistori imaju sledeće parametre:

$A_1 = A_2 = 500 \mu A/V^2$ ,  $V_{TH1} = V_{TH2} = 1.5V$  i  $V_{A1} = V_{A2} = 70V$ .



Sl. 2

a)  $V_{ov} = V_{GS} - V_{TH} = 1.436V, I_D = 1.032mA, r_{o1,2} = \frac{V_A}{I_D} = 67.846 k\Omega, g_{m1,2} = 1.436 mS$  **30%**

b)  $A_d = \frac{v_i}{v_{u1} - v_{u2}} = \frac{-g_m(r_o || R_D)}{2} = -2.713$  **30%**

c)  $A_{cm} = \frac{v_i}{\frac{v_{u1} + v_{u2}}{2}} = -\frac{\mu R_D}{R_D + r_o + (1+\mu)2R_S} = -1.450$  **30%**

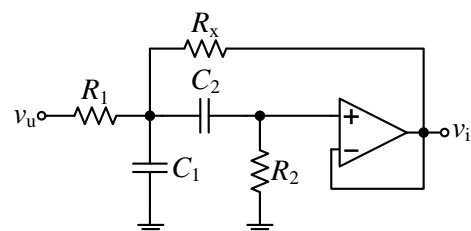
d)  $CMRR_{dB} = 20 \log_{10} \left( \left| \frac{A_d}{A_{cm}} \right| \right) = 5.438 [dB]$  **10%**

**3. Zadatak**

Za aktivni, RC, filter sa Sl. 3 odrediti:

- izraz za prenosnu karakteristiku filtra,  $T(s) = v_i / v_u$ ,
- polove prenosne funkcije  $[\omega_{p1}, \omega_{p2}]$ .
- Koji tip filtra je u pitanju?

Operacioni pojačavač je idealan.



Poznato je:

$$R_1 = R_2 = R_X = R = 10\text{k}\Omega, C_1 = C_2 = 10\text{nF.}$$

Sl. 3

$$\text{a) } T(s) = \frac{v_i}{v_u} = \frac{G\left(\frac{s}{\omega_n}\right)}{\frac{s^2}{\omega_n^2} + \frac{s}{\omega_n Q} + 1}, G = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 0.707, \omega_n = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{RC} = 1.414 \times 10^4 \text{ rad/s}, Q = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} = 0.471 \text{ 50\%}$$

$$\text{b) } F = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{1 - 4Q^2} = 0.667, \omega_{p1} = \frac{\omega_n Q}{F} = 10^4 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{sec}}, \omega_{p2} = \frac{\omega_n F}{Q} = 2 \times 10^4 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{sec}}. \text{ 30\%}$$

c) Propusnik opsega frekvencija (band-pass). **20%**

#### 4. Zadatak

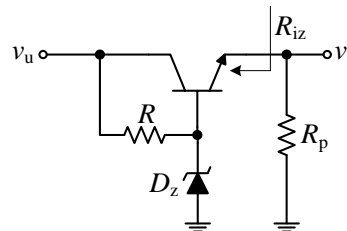
Za linearni regulator napona sa Sl. 4 odrediti:

- izlazni, jednosmerni, napon,  $V_I$ ,
- faktor linijske regulacije (osetljivost,  $S_V$ ) i
- izlaznu otpornost regulatora,  $R_{iz}$ .

Poznato je:  $R = 2\text{k}\Omega$ ,  $R_p = 100\Omega$ ,  $V_U \gg 3V_{Z0}$ .

Zener dioda ima sledeće parametre:  $r_z = 10\Omega$ ,  $V_{Z0} = 6.8\text{V}$

Tranzistor ima sledeće parametre:  $V_{BE} = 0.7\text{V}$ ,  $\beta = 100$ .



Sl. 4

$$\text{a) } V_I \approx V_{Z0} - V_{BE} = 6.1\text{V}, \text{ 20\%}$$

$$I_E = \frac{V_I}{R_p} = 0.61\text{A}, I_B = \frac{I_E}{1 + \beta} = 603.96\mu\text{A}, I_C = \beta I_B = 0.604\text{A}, r_\pi = \frac{V_T}{I_B} = 43.05\Omega, g_m = \frac{I_C}{V_T} = 2.323\text{S.}$$

$$\text{b) } S_V = \frac{v_i}{v_u} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{R}{r_z} + \left(1 + \frac{R}{r_z}\right) \frac{r_\pi}{(1 + \beta)R}} = 4.95 \times 10^{-3} \text{ 50\%}$$

$$\text{c) } R_{iz} = \frac{r_\pi + R}{1 + \beta} \parallel r_z = 0.516\Omega \text{ 30\%}$$

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